The effect of speed control and motor efficiency on energy use* * based on a commonly used DPV pump as a pressure booster 0 5 6,5 8 **30** DOL = Fixed speed m³/h VFD = Speed control **25** Hydraulic performance curves 20 DOL Changing flow and pressure 43,5 Hz 46,8 Hz 50 Hz 15 40.5 Hz 39 Hz Changing flow and speed, 10 with constant pressure 5 0 Required power of the kW Distribution of running hours according to EEI* **56%** 3% * EEI = European standard for energy demands complete installations 7% 18% 16% Required power of the pump/hour DOL kWh ● VFD 100% IE5 90% 80% Motor efficiency 70% 60% **50**% Energy cost/ pump motor load € DOL IE3 VFD IE3 Savings** **Relative savings will increase in installations with multiple pumps as a result of the distribution of the pump motor load. VFD IE3 vs DOL IE3 VFD IE5 vs IE3